

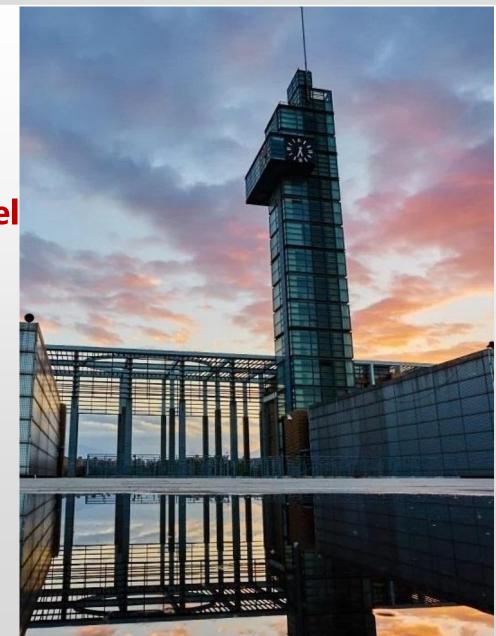
Xidian University
Exploration and Practice of
"AI + Education" Model
西安电子科技大学
"人工智能+教育"模式探索与实践

Xidian University Sep 2020 西安电子科技大学2020年9月



CONTENTS

- **Exploration of Intelligent Education Model** 智能教育模式探索
- Cases of Intelligent Education Practice 智能教育实践案例





1. Why to develop intelligent education?

为什么开展智能教育

Transition from knowledge transfer to ability training 从知识传授向能力培养转变

- **Integration of large-scale training and** personalized training 规模化培养与个性化培养融合
- **Cultivate personalized and innovative**

talents

培养个性化、创新型人才



Demand-Oriented

- **Student-Centered** 以学生为中心
- **Student development-Centered** 以学生发展为中心
- **Learning effect-Centered** 以学习效果为中心
- ✓ Social development's demand for personalized talents 社会发展对个性化人才的需求
- ✓ Orderly and efficient development of online teaching under the background of "epidemic "
 - "疫情"背景下在线教学的有序、高效开展
- Benefits brought by emerging technologies such as artificial intelligence, big data and 5G
 - 5G、人工智能、大数据等新兴技术带来的红利



2. What is Intelligent Education?

什么是智能教育?

Video Resource视频资源



Collection of various resources各类资源合集

NO Logical organization ,
NO Assessment ,
NO Interactive
无逻辑组织
无考核、无交互

MOOC



Collection of various resources

各类资源合集

Logical organization ,
Assessment ,
Standardized teaching
WITH Weak interaction
有逻辑组织
有考核、标准化数学交互性弱

Intelligent Education智能教育



Collection of various resources各类资源合集

Logical organization ,
 Assessment ,
Standardized teaching WITH
Strong interaction
有逻辑组织
有考核、个性化教学交互性强



2. What is Intelligent Education?

什么是智能教育?

• Teacher-Guided 以教师为主导

· Assistant teaching 辅助教师教学

Computer aided education

计算机辅助教育

Plus

Internet+ Education

互联网+教育

- Teacher-Guided 以教师为主导
- Focus on Open Sharing注重开放共享

• Student-Centered以学习者为中心

Chemical Reaction 化学反应

Focus on Personalized training注重个
 性化培养

Intelligent Education

智能教育

AIE

Physical Reaction 物理反应



2. What is Intelligent Education?

什么是智能教育

Recognition and Understanding

识别与理解

Human-computer real-time interaction Solve puzzles in time 可实现人机实时自然互动,及时解惑

3D-Display technology

3D显示技术

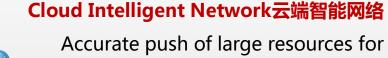
Abstraction into Concrete display 抽象概念、形象展示

Behavioral understanding, Evaluation

行为理解、效果评价

Real-time evaluation of the whole learning process, real-time adjustment of learning arrangements学习 全过程实时评估,实时调整学习安排

The relationship between the characteristics of intelligent technology and education 智能技术特点与教育的关系



面向知识图谱的大资源,精准推送

knowledge graphs





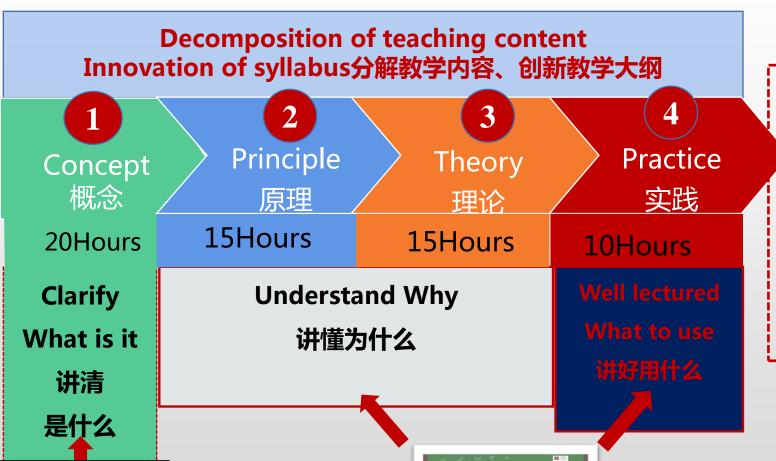
AR/VR Virtual simulation technologyAR/VR虚拟仿真技术

Real world, virtual experience, Facilitate engineering education 真实世界、虚拟体验、便于工程教育





3.How to develop intelligent education? 如何开展智能教育





HI+AI "Dual-teacher system" HI+AI "双师制"

Real-time interaction实时交互
Personalized learning个性化学习
Differentiated teaching差异化教学
Quality resource sharing优质资源共享
Achieve educational equity实现教育公平



AI Preview before class 课前预习



ΗI

Course Teaching 课堂教学



3. How to develop intellignet education? —— "Six dimensions"

如何开展智能教育?——"六维度"

Study 学

- Intelligent Assisted Learning System 智能辅助学习系统
- Teaching experiential equipment 教学体验式设备
- Adaptive learning resource recommendation 自适应学习资源推荐
- Intelligent improvement of learning efficiency 智能提升学习效率

Teach 教

- AI+Course system reform AI+课程体系变革
- Teaching resource display platform 教学资源展示平台
- Teacher-student interaction platform 师生互动平台
- Assignment interaction platform 作业交互平台

For education and teaching 面向教育教学

- Big data analysis 大数据分析
- Multi-dimensional individual data profile 多维度个体数据画像
- Unmanned intelligent examination room 无人智慧考场
- Diagnosis of student cognition学生认知诊断
- Integrity analysis evaluation诚信分析评估
- Teaching evaluation 教师教学评价

Management 管

- Education management教情管理
- Course management课程管理
- Study Management学情管理
- Item management物源管理
- Energy management能源管理
- Staff management人员管理

Service 服 Loop 环

Evaluation

评

- Service of students 'life 服务学生吃住行
- Service of teachers' use 服务教师用和通
- Service of University's operation 服务学校运行

For education and teaching 面向教育教学

- Teaching behavior教学行为
- Learning behavior学习行为
- Practice behavior实践行为
- Life behavior生活行为

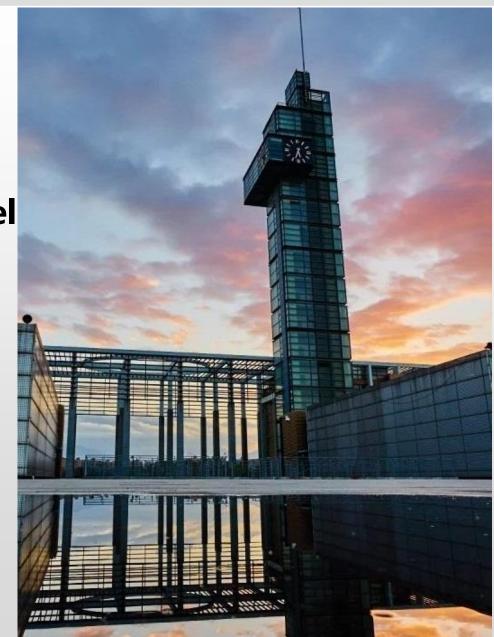
All-round senseless perception Intelligent library全方位无感感知智慧图书馆



CONTENTS

Exploration of Intelligent Education Model智能教育模式探索

Cases of Intelligent Education Practice 智能教育实践案例







Carry out Intelligent Education、Pilot unit of "dual space" education model

开展智能教育、试点"双空间"育人模式

The promotion of the "dual-teacher classroom" teaching model 推进"双师型课堂"教学模式



《Introduction to Computer and Programming》 《计算机导论与程序设计》 《Freshman Education》 《新生教育》



Construction of



《Analog circuit experiment》 《模电实验》

Construction of "Process Assessment"

Evaluation System 构建"过程性考核"评价体系

《Intelligent evaluation of online learning effect based on multi-modal data fusion》 《基于多模态数据融合的在线学习效果智能评价》



Carry out "critical thinking"

classroom revolution 开展"思辨式授课"课堂革命

《College English》 《大学英语》 《Advanced Mathematics》《高 等数学》



1.The promotion of the "dual teacher classroom" teaching model Construction of intelligent education platform. 推进"双师型课堂"教学模式,构建智慧教育平台



Dual teacher education model HI+AI 双师教育模式HI+AI

AI ResponsibilityAI 职责

Knowledge Narration (What are the basic concepts, characteristics, laws, etc.) Anytime, Anywhere Available for everyone Independent Learning 讲述可陈述知识(基本概念、特性、规律等是什么的问题),随时随地、人人可学、线上学习(自主学习)

Human-machine (HI+AI) to complete a course together 人机(HI+AI)共同完成一门课程讲授

HI Responsibility HI 职责



- ◆ Explain THE REASON behind the knowledge points 讲解知识点的为什么
- ◆ Teachers and students explore unstateable knowledge师生探究不可陈述的知识
- ◆ Guidance for students to practice and perceive knowledge指导学生实践和感悟知识



1. The promotion of the "dual teacher classroom" teaching model Construction of intelligent education platform 推进"双师型课堂"教学模式,构建智慧教育平台



教师

弗春龙.

何立火

李良超-刘松华

Multiple teachers' teaching resources coexist Intelligent and personalized recommendation 多位教师教学资源并存,智能化个性化推荐

Analyze teacher characteristics

Online teacher recommendation分析教师特

征 线上选师推荐

The establishment of massive question bank建 立海量题库

Real-time automatic assessment实时自动考核 Inspiration of learning interest激发学习兴趣

Build a massive question bank Points advancement, process assessment 建立海量题库 积分进阶、过程考核

Learning process tracking学习流程跟踪 Personal study report个人学习报告 Personalized coaching个性化辅导

Seminar learning **Teaching by learning,** personalized counseling 研讨式学习,以学定教,个性化辅导

教师授课

Student behavior characteristics学生行为特征

Comprehensively analyze student needs and learning behaviors, and establish basic ability profiles 综合分析学生需求、学习行为,建立 基础能力画像

Innovation in classroom teaching创新课堂教学

Optimize the syllabus化教学大纲 Online and offline collaboration 线上线下协同 Combination of virtual and real

虚实结合

Robot intelligent answering 机器人智能答疑

Robot answering questions 机器人答疑 Recommendations for learning progress推荐学习进程 **Student ability portrait** 学生能力画像

Comprehensive visual analysis of data 数据综合可视分析 Student learning effect prediction 学生学习效果预测 Form a class analysis report形成班级分析报



Full teacher lecture Experiment 全程教师讲授 最后统一上机



◆ Program design overview 程序设计概述

- Data objects and calculations数据对象与计算
- ◆ Basic program control structure 基本程序控制结构
- ◆ Function and modular programming 函数与模块化编程
- Array and string数组与字符串
- ◆ Pointer and dynamic storage management 指针与动态存储管理
- ◆ Structure and simple data structure 结构体与简单数据结构
- Eight experiments.

8个实验







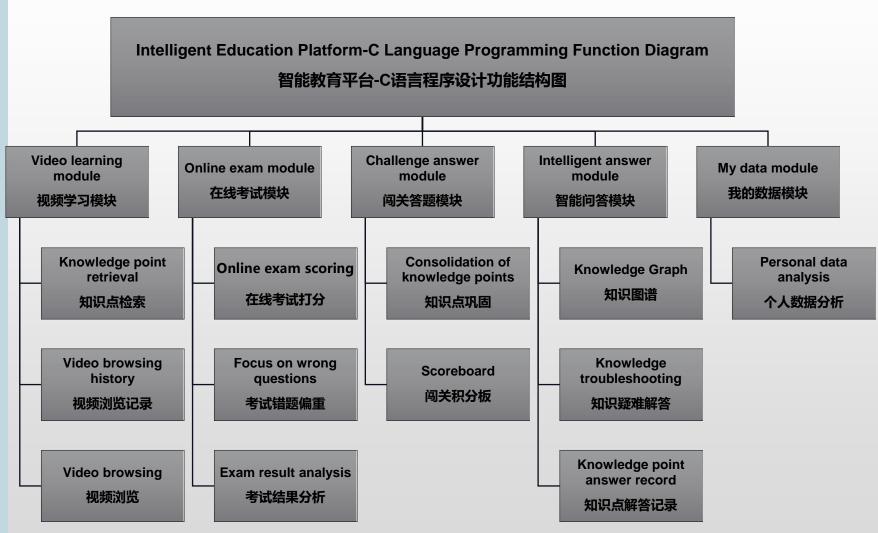
Dual-teacher online 双师在线 Key lecture 重点讲授 Instant evaluation 即时评测

y e	ent	Education Practice 自能教育头域条例						
	No.	Course content	Hours	Teaching Methods				
	1	An overview of the history, current situation, development trend and cutting-edge technology of computing计算历史、现状、发展趋势与前沿技术概述	2	Online 线上				
	2	Computer architecture and its coding method 计算机体系结构及其编码方式	4	Lecture 讲授				
	3	Computer composition and software system 计算机组成与软件系统	4	Lecture 讲授				
	4	Computer application 应用	2	Online 线上				
	5	Computer Application Practice 计算机应用实践	2	Experiment 上机				
	6	Overview of program design 程序实际概述	2	Online 线上				
	7	Data objects and calculations 数据对象与计算	2	Lecture 讲授				
	8	Data objects and calculations 数据对象与计算	2	Online 线上				
	9	Experiment 1: Development environment, machine test platform and basic program structure 实验一:开发环境、机试平台及基本程序结构	2	Experiment 上机				
	10	Experiment 2: Basic data types and calculations, formatted input and output 实验二:基本数据类型和计算,格式化输入输出	2	Experiment 上机				
	11	Basic program control structure 基本程序控制结构	4	Lecture 讲授				
	12	Practice Lesson 1 习题课1	2	Practice 实践				
	13	Experiment 3: Program flow control 实验三:程序流程控制	2	(Online)Experiment (线上)上机				
	14	Unit test 1 单元测试一	2	(Online)Experiment (线上)上机				
	15	Function and modular programming 函数与模块编程	4	Lecture 讲授				
	16	The scope and life cycle of variables 变量的作用域与生命周期	2	Online 线上				
	17	Experiment 4: Functions and their use 实验四:函数及其使用	2	(Online) Experiment (线上)上机				
	18	Array and string 数组与字符串	4	Lecture 讲授				
	19	Practice Lesson 2习题课2	2	Practice 实践				
	20	Experiment 5: Array and its use 实验五:数组及其使用	4	Experiment 上机				
	21	Pointer and dynamic storage management 指针与动态存储管理	4	Lecture 讲授				
	22	Dynamic storage management functions and applications 动态存储管理 函数及应用	2	Online 线上				
	23	Structure and complex data representation 结构体与复杂数据表示	2	Lecture 讲授				
	24	Experiment 6: Structure and its application 实验六:结构体及其应用	2	Experiment 上机				
	25	Unit test 2单元测试2	2	(Online)Experiment (线上)上机				



Function system: The system includes five modules: video learning, online examination, answering questions, intelligent Q&A, and my learning. The functions include online learning; online exams, real-time scoring; knowledge points consolidation, pass points board; knowledge points answering questions, knowledge structure map, personal information analysis and aggregation

功能体系:系统包含视频学习、在线考试、闯关答题、智能问答、我的学习五大模块,功能包含在线学习;在线考试、实时打分;知识点巩固、闯关积分板;知识点答疑、知识结构图谱、个人信息分析与汇总







Online learning based on knowledge point granularity 基于知识点粒度的在线学习

Contains filtering function, video browsing record function, video search function. Students can search for related videos on the website according to their own preferences or courses, and the system will record their learning footprints so that they can continue learning after logging in next time; intelligently recommend teachers.

包含筛选功能,视频浏览记录功能,视频搜索功能。学生可以根据自己的喜好或者课程在网站搜索相关视频,系统会<mark>记录学生学习足迹</mark>,以便在下次登录后能够继续学习;智能推荐教师。







Game breakthrough-style online autonomous testing 游戏闯关式的在线自主测试

With C language related knowledge as the content, each level corresponds to key points and questions of different difficulty, and the difficulty gradually increases. While stimulating students' interest in learning, they also help students strengthen the understanding of important knowledge points.

以C语言相关知识点为内容,各个关卡对应**不同难度**的知识点及题目,难度逐步提升。**激发学生学习兴趣**的同时,帮助学生**强化重要知识点。**







Intelligent question answering system based on semantic analysis

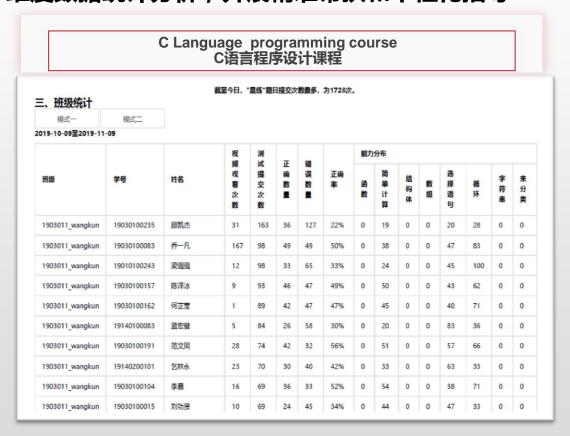
基于语义分析的智能问答系统







Multi-dimensional statistical analysis of data precise assistance and personalized guidance 多维度数据统计分析,开展精准帮扶和个性化指导



Students' online and offline learning data statistics

学生线上、课下学习数据统计

Class Ranking 班级排行榜



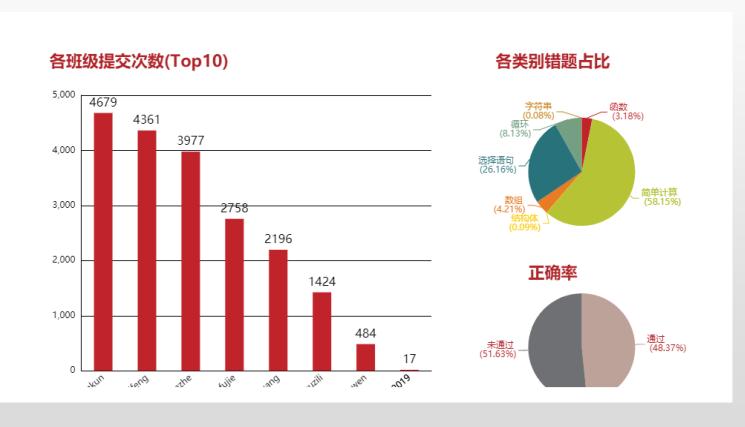


Data analysis guides the efficient development of teaching and improves teaching value 数据分析指导教学的高效开展,提高教学价值

C Language programming course

C语言程序设计课程





Big data analysis 大数据分析

Overall of the class 班级整体情况





Pilot effect analysis and Exemplify and lead

试点效果分析,发挥示范引领

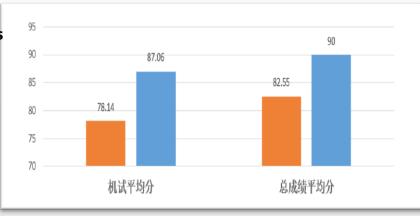
Average score statistics 平均分统计

Machine test is 8.92 higher 机试高8.92 overall score is 7.45 higher 总成绩高7.45

Fractional distribution 分数段分布

The perfect score is 17% higher 满分高17% 90 points is 21% higher 90分高21% failis 7% lower

不及格低7%





《C Language programming》 《C语言程序设计》

- Through virtual teachers to answer questions and interact in real time, the system records students'
 learning behavior throughout the process, and automatically generates students' personal learning big
 data analysis and ability achievement analysis to provide guidance for students' learning;
- 通过虚拟教师进行答疑解惑和实时互动,系统全过程记录学生学习行为,自动生成学生个人学习大数据分析和能力达成度分析,为学生学习提供指导;

Automatically generate class learning behavior analysis to provide a basis for teachers' course adjustment.

自动生成班级学习行为分析,为教师课堂教学调整提供依据。

In 2020, the whole school "Language C Programming" will be applied to the teaching class, and at the same time, five courses such as "Object-Oriented Programming" will be added to the platform as a pilot in the Universityl of Computer Science and Technology to create a intelligent education for computer courses platform; 2020年将全校《C语言程序设计》课程教学班进行应用,同时在平台内新增《面向对象程序设计》等五门课程在计算机科学与技术学院的试点,打造面向计算机类课程群的智慧教育平台;







还有西安电子科技大学





2.The creation of "self-service experiment" practice environment 打造 "自助式实验" 实践环境

《Al+ analog circuit experiment》
Create an unattended smart laboratory
《Al+模电实验》
打造无人值守的智能实验室

During the epidemic, it is open to students, and it can satisfy more than 100 students online at the same time through remote operation of actual experimental equipment

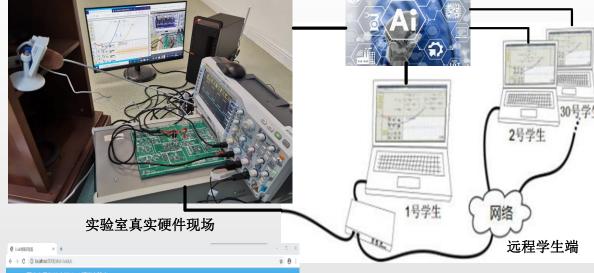
疫情期间,面向学生开放,同时可满足100余名学生同时在线 学生通过远程操作实际实验设备

Based on the foundation of the intelligent experiment platform, two new experiment boxes are newly designed to expand the coverage of experiment courses

基于智能实验台的基础,<mark>新设计两个实验箱,</mark>扩展了实验课程的覆盖面。

AI remote online experiment platform

AI远程在线实 验平台



Students conduct remote experiments at home

学生在家中进行远程实 验操作



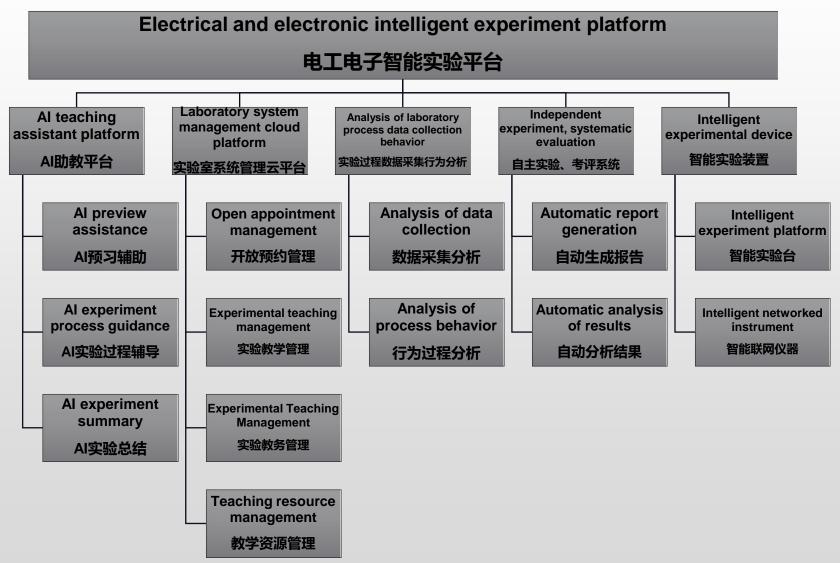


AI交互系统





Introduction of functional system 功能体系介绍







Self-learning before experiment 实验前自主学习

Before Experiment 实验课前 >After selecting the course, learn about the use of equipment, platform, knowledge points and basic skills through the Internet. The robot will answer questions online. Students can apply to enter the laboratory (basic skills-process assessment) only after having passed the virtual instrument use and AI question bank test.

▶选课后,通过网络学习仪器使用、平台使用,知识点与基本技能,机器人在线答疑解惑。进行虚拟仪器使用和AI题库测验通过,方可申请进入实验室(<mark>基本技能-过程</mark>

考核)。



Before the experiment online self-study 实验前——在线自学

床∥于∕门」用4°。
放大器为什么不工作?
(1)电源未接通 (2)差分对 中的三极管损坏 (3)可调电位 器开路
带通滤波器不工作?
将低通滤波器的输出和高通滤 波器的输入断开,分级调试。 先测试低通滤波器是否正常工 作,再测试高通滤波器是否正 常工作,再将两者联调测试。
发送 发送
有什么问题,尽管问我吧!
使用须知 访问PC端站点->
< ○ □

Self-help Q & A 自助答疑

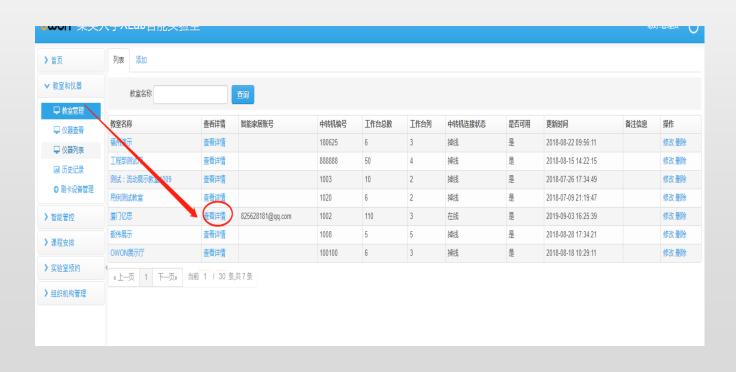


Online Reservations 在线预约





Make an appointment through APP or online platform, enter the laboratory after authorization, the laboratory environment will automatically adapt, and after entering the seat, verify your identity. After passing the verification, the equipment will be powered on, and there are course slides, operation demonstration, instrument operation specification in the computer, and then execute according to your own experimental plan. ▶通过APP或网络平台预约,授权通过后进入实验室,实验室环境自动适配,进入座位后,验证身份,通过后设备通电,计







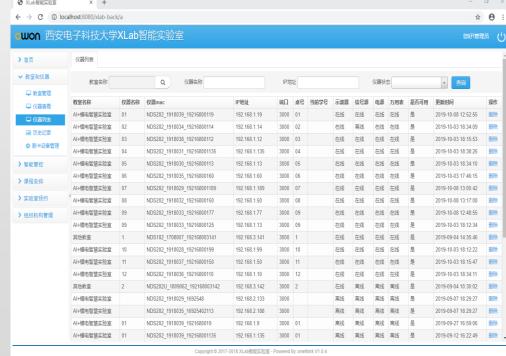
Before Experiment 实验课前

> Experiment appointment 实验预约

In Experiment 实验中 >During the experiment, the desk camera collects the whole process data of students operating the instrument and the experiment platform, and conducts behavior analysis (AI) in the background. The desktop instrument detects the state of buttons and the data collected and output by the instrument in real time, and warns of abnormal operations. Teachers observe students' dynamics through video. Students can communicate and discuss with teachers through the Internet or face to face in real time during the experiment. Automatically record student information, (experimental process points, through instrument node, platform node and video behavior analysis.

>实验过程中,桌子摄像头采集学生操作仪器及实验平台全过程数据,后台进行行为分析(AI)。桌上仪器实时检测按钮按键状态以及仪器采集输出的数据, 预警异常操作,教师通过视频观察学生动态。学生实验中可实时通过<mark>网络或面对面与教师交流讨论</mark>。自动记录学生信息,(实验过程分,通过仪器节点,平 台节点以及视频行为分析)







Before Experiment 实验课前

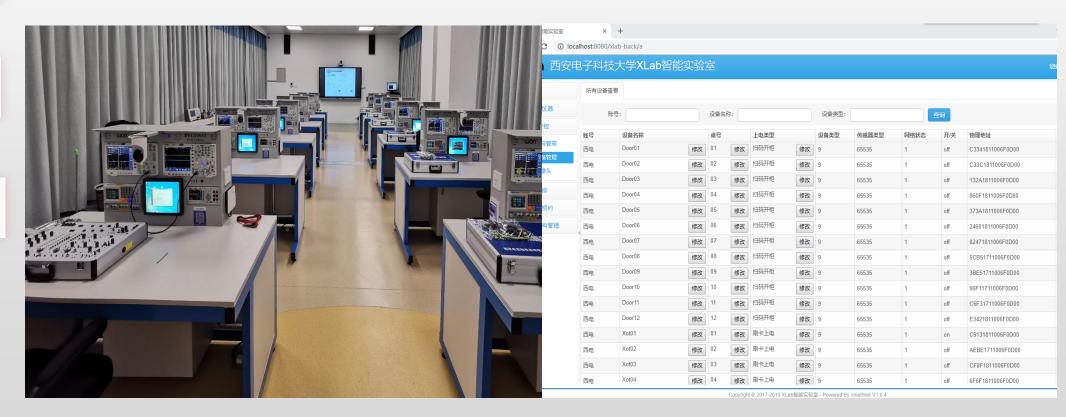
Experiment appointment 实验预约

In Experiment 实验中

> After Experiment 实验后

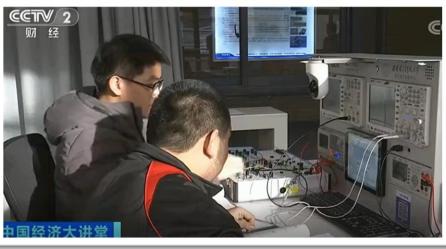
>The platform forms a basic section of the experiment report based on the students' process behavior and data. Students complete data processing, error analysis, thinking questions, etc., and form the final experimental report through online discussion and exchange. The background of the platform carries out the whole process big data analysis, process supervision, process evaluation and evaluation, to realize the statistics of the achievement of students' experimental ability, and guide the improvement of the experiment through AI+HI analysis feedback, so that the overall effect of the experiment is improved.

▶平台根据学生的过程行为及数据形成实验报告基层板块。学生完成数据处理、误差分析、思考题等,通过线上讨论答辩交流形成最终实验报告。<mark>后台进行</mark> 全过程大数据分析,过程监督,过程评价与评估等,实现学生实验能力达成度统计,经AI+HI分析反馈指导实验改进,使实验整体效果提升











Xidian University introduces its experience on CCTV 学校在CCTV介绍经验

Students remote selfservice field experiment 学生远程自助现场实验 Teachers remotely guide students' experiments 教师远程指导学生实验



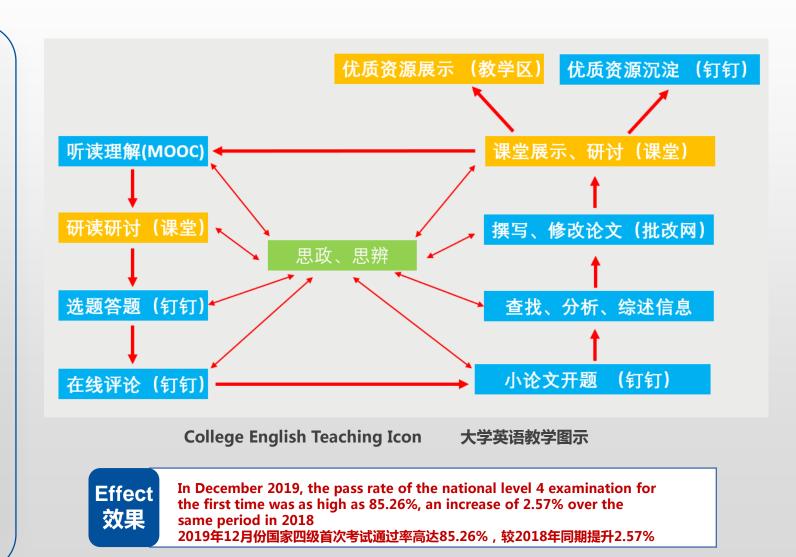




3.Carry out"critical thinking" classroom revolution 开展"思辨式授课"课堂革命

Reorganization and design of college English courses 大学英语课程重组、设计

- Before Courses, Study texts, speculative analysis, online writing, reading reviews;
 课前,研读课文,思辨分析,在线写作,阅读评论;
- In Courses , Strategy introduction, difficulties explanation, critical discussion, comment demonstration;
 课中,策略介绍,难点讲解,批判研讨、点评示范;
- After Course , Comprehensive perspectives, supplementary analysis, explore problems, strengthen training.
 课后,综合视角,补充分析,探究问题,加强训练。





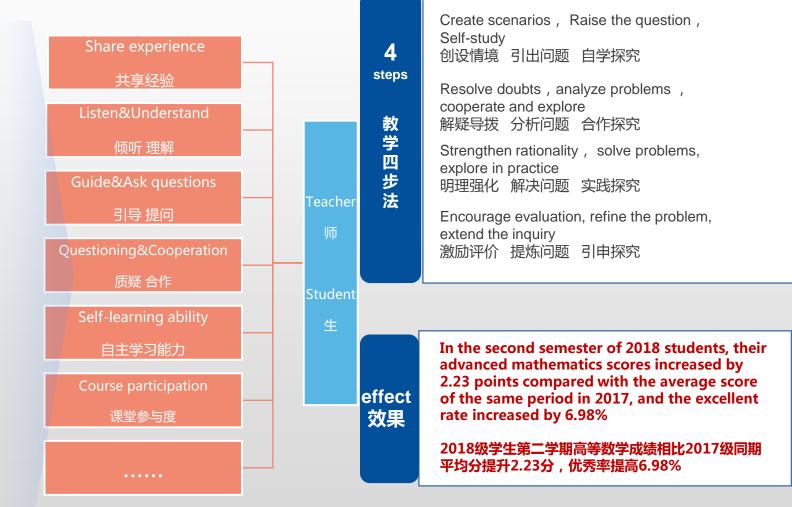
3.Carry out"critical thinking" classroom revolution 开展"思辨式授课"课堂革命

Exploring "Calculus" 探秘 "微积分"

- The design of the course is guided by the cultivation of students' awareness and the ability to solve and raise problems;
 课堂教学设计以学生问题意识培养,
 解决、提出问题的能力训练为导向;
- Incorporate into the exploration process and knowledge discovery through information technology;

通过**信息化手段**,融入探索过程+知识发现;

Through intelligent VIP service, carry out promotion-style help and material provision.
 通过智能化VIP服务,开展晋级式帮助与素材提供。



"College English" and "Advanced Data" courses are all reformed 《大学英语》、《高等数据》课程全部完成改革



3.Carry out"critical thinking" classroom revolution 开展"思辨式授课"课堂革命















这是西安电子科技大学

中国经济 大讲堂



4.Constructing a "process assessment" evaluation system 构建 "过程性考核"评价体系



Intelligent evaluation of online learning effect based on Multimodal Data Fusion

基于多模态数据融合的在线学习效果智能评价

It can collect multi-modal data such as students' learning behaviors and abilities in an all-round way, through big data analysis and deep learning modeling, early warning and intervention in the learning process of students.

全方位采集学生学习行为和能力等多模态数据,通过大数据分析及深度学习建模,提前预警和干预学生的学习过程。

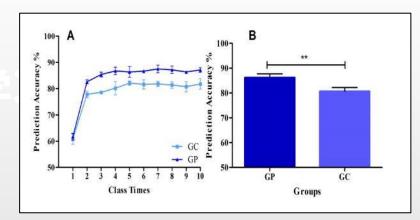
Teachers optimize teaching based on big data analysis and improve the effectiveness of teaching and learning. This model has been applied to **7 courses** including "Calculation Method".

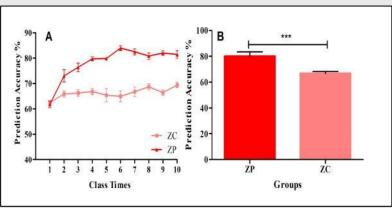
教师根据大数据分析优化教学,提高教与学的效果。该模式已应用到《计算方法》等7门课程。



4.Construction of "process assessment" evaluation and recommendation services 构建 "过程性考核"评价及推荐服务

student ID 学号	13 ability characteristics including metacognition 元认知等13个能 力特征	21 learning behavior characteristics including video before class 课前视频时长等 21个学习行为特	EEG.AF3 EEG signal and other 8 physiological characteristics EEG.AF3脑电信 号等8个生现物	Intelligent evaluation results 智能评价 成绩	Actual final grade 实际期末 成绩	Forecast and actual accuracy 预测与实际准 确率
180101000 56	76	15.3	3930.513	83.92	86.5	97.0%
180101000 76	59	12.9	3917.436	77.58	75	96.7%
180101001 51	70	18.1	4034.231	98.26	93	94.6%
180101001 87	72	9.8	3920.128	62.39	70	89.1%
180101002 64	63	11.7	3816.539	83.37	81	97.2%
180101002 70	56	13.5	3676.41	43.21	55	78.6%
180191000 32	69	14.2	2435	89.62	82	91.5%
180104000 05	60	14.8	1323.333	77.21	67	86.8%
180104000 11	69	6.6	2451.795	82.71	87	95.1%





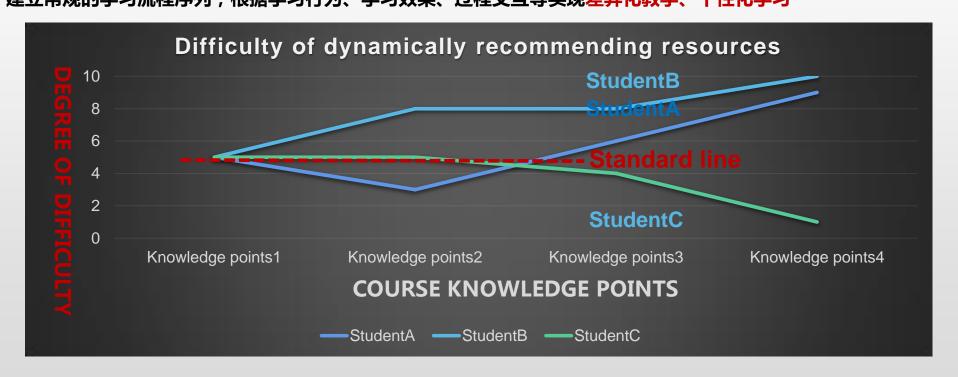
The application effect of the evaluation model in the whole teaching process tends to be significant

评价模型的教学全过程评价应用效果趋于显著



4.Construction of "process assessment" evaluation and recommendation services 构建 "过程性考核"评价及推荐服务

Establish a regular learning process sequence to achieve differentiated teaching and personalized learning according to learning behavior, learning effect, process interaction 建立常规的学习流程序列,根据学习行为、学习效果、过程交互等实现差异化教学、个性化学习



Recommend teaching resources with appropriate difficulty based on evaluation and interaction 根据评价、交互等动态推荐难度适宜的教学资源



Thanks For Listening! 敬请批评指正!